



## Open science

Science is a common good, but universities currently pay steeply to access works by their researchers, for the academic publication market is dominated by a few major academic publishing houses.

A shift towards open science is needed to reinvent a fairer model.

We now need to assume an active role in opening up science so as to guarantee reliable, transparent, reproducible, and citizen-based science.

This idea covers generic concepts, various initiatives, and diverse, very concrete practices.